
Frederike Ambagtsheer, PhD

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EDUCATION

2012-2017 PhD (Cum Laude), Erasmus University Rotterdam, The Netherlands
Supervisors: Prof. Dr. Willem Weimar, Prof. Dr. René van Swaaningen and Prof. Mr. Dr. Wilma Duijst-Heesters
Title of thesis: Organ Trade; Date: 6th June 2017

2007-2008 LL.M in Public International Law, Leiden University, Faculty of Law, The Netherlands

2005-2007 MSc in International and Comparative Criminology, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Erasmus School of Law, The Netherlands

2003-2006 BSc in Criminology, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Erasmus School of Law, The Netherlands

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2020-PRESENT *Assistant Professor*
Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, Department of Transplantation and Nephrology, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

2017-2018 *Visiting scholar*
Northeastern University, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice, Boston, USA (Sept. 2017 until Feb. 2018)
— I advanced and developed previously collected data on the organ trade into scientific publications for criminology and criminal justice-oriented journals. In addition, I gave lectures to students and faculty and wrote proposals for future research on the organ trade.

2009-2019 *Scientific researcher*
Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, Department of Transplantation and Nephrology, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

2012-2017 I conducted PhD research on organ trade under the auspices of the HOTT project for which I received an EU-grant (see below). My PhD thesis consists of 12 publications, the majority of which are published in top-tier peer-reviewed journals. My research activities included: a systematic literature review on patients buying organs, interviews with patients who purchased kidneys abroad, surveys and interviews amongst transplant professionals about their experiences with and attitudes towards patients buying organs. I also studied the prosecution and modus operandi of organ trafficking networks in South Africa, Kosovo and Israel by interviewing police, prosecutors and other stakeholders in these countries.

2012-2015 — Initiator and coordinator of the project: 'Combating Trafficking in Persons for the Purpose of Organ Removal' (the HOTT project). This was the first project on organ trade to receive funding from the European Commission. In accordance with EU funding regulations, my PhD supervisor (Prof. Dr. Weimar) was mentioned as the principal investigator in the application form. However, I conceived the idea, wrote the application and led the project activities.
— The project was an international, multidisciplinary research project involving 4 beneficiaries, 10 associated partners/advisers and 15 researchers. The objectives were to increase knowledge, raise awareness and improve non-legislative response. The project information can be found at www.hottproject.com.
— Core activities included:
i Performing qualitative research on various aspects of the organ trade. The research teams collected data in The Netherlands, Sweden, Macedonia, USA, Kosovo, South Africa and Israel. This research resulted in 2 PhD theses, 3 books and 13 (mostly peer-reviewed) publications.
ii Coordination and project management: initiating, planning, managing/leading, implementing and evaluating the project's (research) activities. Organizing project meetings, regular liaison with the consortium and stakeholders, disseminating study reports, writing technical and financial reports for the European Commission.
iii Organizing a 2-day international conference and expert meeting at Europol's Headquarters in The Hague. This was the first event where approx. 250 police officers, prosecutors, transplant professionals, policy makers, researchers and other stakeholders convened to address (responses to) the crime.

2009-2014

2010-2012	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Coordinator of the European Platform on Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial Aspects of Transplantation (ELPAT). ELPAT is a multidisciplinary platform of 500 experts and 7 working groups that integrates and structures the study of ethical, legal and psychosocial aspects of organ transplantation by bringing together (bio)ethicists, philosophers, lawyers, psychologists, clinicians, physicians, sociologists, anthropologists, policy makers and criminologists. ELPAT is a subsection of the European Society for Organ Transplantation (ESOT). — Core activities included: organizing 2 international conferences (approx.. 300 delegates with multidisciplinary audiences), 6 working group meetings (70 participants) and annual board meetings. Liaising with ELPAT members, working group chairs and key stakeholders including the European Commission and ESOT. Keeping oversight of working group deliverables. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Coordinator of the project: 'Living Organ Donation in Europe' (the EULOD project) Coordination Action funded by the European Commission (FP7 Framework). 11 beneficiaries, 31 participants, 10 countries. The objectives were to: establish an inventory of living donation practices, explore and promote living donation as a way to increase organ availability and present recommendations to improve the quality and safety of organ donation. — Core activities included: coordination and project management: initiating, planning, managing, implementing and evaluating the project's activities. Organizing project meetings, regular liaison with the consortium and stakeholders, disseminating study reports, writing technical and financial reports for the European Commission
2013	<p><i>Consultant</i> United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), Vienna, Austria Division for Treaty Affairs, Organized Crime and Illicit Trafficking Branch, Implementation Support Section (Anti-Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling Unit)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Drafted the first part of an assessment toolkit on trafficking in persons for the purpose of organ removal. Assisted in the preparation of an expert group meeting, including by developing a draft agenda for the meeting, proposing countries and experts to participate, moderating discussions and guiding the consultation process.

TEACHING AND SUPERVISION

2019 - PRESENT	I have been supervising MA students with their thesis/internship project, namely: Saja Abusulttan (MA student, 2022-2023) ; Eva Lakwijk (MA student, 2022-2023); Adolph Morrison (MA student, 2021-2023); Henrieke Doosje (MA student, 2021-2021); Roos Bugter (MA student, 2019-2020)
2020 - PRESENT	Committee member of the "Minor Organ Transplantation" at Erasmus MC's Transplant Institute for 3yr students. I co-organize the educational programs, lectures and observerships at transplant centers throughout Europe for Erasmus MC students of medicine (3 rd year). I also supervise these students with their systematic reviews.
PRESENT	I am involved in various educational curricula of the Dpt. of Internal Medicine/Transplant Institute, for which I give lectures to 2 nd and 3 rd year students of medicine, i.e. Minor Organ Transplantation, Junior Med School, Keuzeonderwijs'.
PRESENT	I am regularly invited to give (guest) lectures to students of law, philosophy and criminology at the department Medical Ethics of Erasmus MC, the Erasmus School of Law/Dpt of Law, Society and Crime of Erasmus University Rotterdam, Leiden Law School, Sam Houston Texas, USA. I also give guest lectures to students of medicine at the Honours Class of Leiden University Medical Center.
2014	Corpus Christi College, University of Oxford. Discussion forum amongst transplant specialists: 'Organ trafficking: how does it affect you?'
2011	European Society for Organ Transplantation (ESOT), Introductory Program for Transplantation (IPT). Developed an e-learning module, 'legal aspects of organ trade, organ trafficking and transplant tourism' for transplant professionals.
2009-2012	Astellas Development Programme in Transplantation (ADePT Course) in Cannes, Nice, Rome, Copenhagen, Paris, Prague, Amsterdam, Vienna, Budapest, Madrid and Barcelona. Developed case study materials and gave lectures on (legal aspects of) organ trafficking and transplant tourism to transplant specialists.

GRANTS AND AWARDS

2023-2024	NWO XS Pilot Grant, Amount €50.000, Project Title: 'Investigating Public Opinions on Financial (Dis)incentives for Organ Donation in Europe'. Grant No. 406.XS.03.075
2021-2026	NWO Talent Programme, Veni Grant. Amount €250,000, Project Title, 'Organs as a gateway to Europe: studying kidney sales among migrants entering the EU'. Grant No. VI.Veni/201R.010
2019	Gauke Kootstra Award for best PhD Thesis in Transplant Medicine, Congress of the Dutch Transplantation Society, 13-14 th March
2012-2015	Conceived the idea, wrote the application and received a grant from the European Commission Directorate General Home Affairs, Prevention of and Fight Against Crime for the Project, 'Combating Trafficking in Persons for the Purpose of Organ Removal' (the HOTT project). Amount: €600,000; Grant no. 4000002186; Website: www.hottproject.com
2013	Wrote the application and received a grant from the European Commission Executive Agency for Health and Consumers (DG SANCO) for the 3 rd ELPAT Conference on Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial Aspects of Transplantation, Rotterdam. Amount: €100,000; Grant no. 2012 43 02; Website: www.esot.org/elpat/home
2010-2012	Conducted the grant negotiations with the European Commission Seventh Framework Programme for the Coordination Action, 'Living Organ Donation in Europe' (the EULOD project). Amount: €1.1 million; Grant no. 242177
2010	Wrote the application and received a grant from the European Commission Executive Agency for Health and Consumers (DG SANCO) for the 2 nd ELPAT Conference on Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial Aspects of Transplantation, Rotterdam. Amount: €75,000; Grant no: 2009 41 02; Website: www.esot.org/elpat/home
2010	Wrote the application and received a grant from the Ministry of Health, Welfare and Sport, The Hague, The Netherlands for the 2 nd ELPAT conference. Amount: €30,000

LANGUAGES

NATIVE	Dutch
EXCELLENT	English
INTERMEDIATE	French

COURSES AND TRAINING

2023-2024	Academic Career Development Programme, Erasmus MC
2018	Deel-Basiskwalificatie Onderwijs (Deel-BKO), Workshops 'Hoorcollege Geven' & 'Tentamenvragen maken'
2017	Masterclasses on writing successful NWO Talent Scheme proposals, Vernieuwingsimpuls VENI and Horizon 2020, Research Development Office, Erasmus MC
2017	Basisdidactiek voor docenten (TtT I), Erasmus MC
2017	Female Talent Class, Erasmus MC (Female Career Development Programme for young female researchers)
2015	Starting supervision in science ('Starten met leidinggeven in de wetenschap'), Erasmus MC, teaches the basics of supervising PhD candidates
2012-PRESENT	Mentoring programme, Erasmus MC, programme that links young researchers to mentors who coaches and guides the mentee on career development
2012	Basis Introduction Course on SPSS. Introduction SPSS and Biostatistics, summarising and presenting data, introduction in using syntax, inferential statistics, comparison of two groups, regression analysis
2009/2012	Alliance Francaise in Paris and Rotterdam, various courses French (B1 level)

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND MEMBERSHIPS

2024-2027	Vice-Chair of ELPAT, the European Platform on Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial aspects of Transplantation. ELPAT is a section of ESOT.
2024	External expert evaluator for EU proposals submitted to the ISF Call on Actions Against Trafficking in Human Beings/Organised Crime
2022	External expert evaluator for EU proposals submitted to the ISF Call on Actions Against Trafficking in Human Beings - ISF-2022-TF1-AG-THB Call Migration and Home Affairs
2021-PRESENT	Executive Editor of <i>Transplant International</i> , the official journal of the European Society for Organ Transplantation (ESOT)
2019	Member of the European Society for Criminology
2017	Member of the Dutch Society for Criminology
2017-2023	Chair of the Working Group 'Organ Trade and Trafficking' of the European Platform on Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial aspects of Organ Transplantation (ELPAT)
2013-PRESENT	Reviewer for transplantation journals (e.g. American Journal of Transplantation; Kidney International; Transplantation), the American Journal on Bioethics, and criminology Journals (e.g. Crime Law and Social Change, Law & Society Review)
2009-PRESENT	Member of ESOT, including chair/moderator and abstract reviewer for the ESOT conferences since 2009
2009-PRESENT	Member of the Dutch Transplantation Society
2008-2017	Member of the Working Group 'Organ Tourism and Paid Donation' of the European Platform on Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial aspects of Organ Transplantation (ELPAT), including board member and steering committee member of the 2 nd (Rotterdam, 2010) 3 rd (Rotterdam, 2013) and 4 th (Rome, 2016) ELPAT Conferences and of 7 ELPAT Working Group Meetings (2008 - 2014)

PUBLICATIONS IN PEER-REVIEWED JOURNALS

2024	Ramaekers, Z, Reinders, MEJ, Staring, R, Ambagtsheer, F. Migrants' Kidney Sales, Fortress Europe and the Transplant Community: a Call for Awareness. <i>Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation</i> . Epub. Invited Editorial
2024	Ambagtsheer, F. , Bunnik, E., Pengel, L.H.M, Reinders, M.E.J, Elias, J.J., Lacetera, N., Macis, M., Public Opinions on Removing Disincentives and Introducing Incentives for Organ Donation: Proposing a European Research Agenda. <i>Transplant International</i> . (epub)
2023	Ambagtsheer, F. & Bugter, R. The organization of the human organ trade: a comparative crime script analysis. <i>Crime, Law and Social Change</i> 80(1): 1-32
2022	Ambagtsheer, F. , Columb, S., AlBugami, M. M., & Ivanovski, N. Kidneys for Sale? A Commentary on Moeindarbari's and Feizi's Study on the Iranian Model. <i>Transplant International</i> , 35(6), 19-21
2021	Doosje, H., Ambagtsheer, F. , Blokland, A., Criminele netwerken achter orgaanhandel: een sociale netwerkanalyse van de Medicus- zaak, <i>Tijdschrift voor Criminologie</i> ;63(3):292-316
2021	Ambagtsheer, F. , Understanding the challenges to investigating and prosecuting organ trafficking: a comparative analysis of two cases, <i>Trends in Organized Crime [Epub]</i> https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s12117-021-09421-2
2020	Ambagtsheer, F. , Haase-Kromwijk B, Dor, F.J M. F., Moorlock, G., Citterio, F., Berney, T., Massey, E.K. Global Kidney Exchange: opportunity or exploitation? An ELPAT/ESOT appraisal, <i>Transplant International [Epub]</i>
2020	Ambagtsheer, F. , Van Balen, L.J., "I'm not Sherlock Holmes". Suspicions, secrecy and silence of transplant professionals in the organ trade. <i>European Journal of Criminology</i> , 17(6): 764-783 [IF 2.2, Q1]

2018 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Van Balen, L.J., Duijst-Heesters, W., Massey, E.K., Weimar, W., Een voorstel voor een anoniem meldpunt orgaanhandel voor transplantatieprofessionals, *Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Geneeskunde*;162:D1992

2017 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, De Jong, J., Bramer, W.M., Weimar, W. Reply to comment on the article: On patients who purchase organ transplants abroad, *American Journal of Transplantation*; 17(1):305. [IF 6.2, Q1]

2017 Columb, S., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Bos, M., Ivanovski, N., Moorlock, G., Weimar, W., on behalf of the ELPAT Working Group on Organ Tourism and Paid Donation. Re-conceptualizing organ trade: separating 'trafficking' from 'trade' and the implications for law and policy, *Transplant International*; 30(2): 209-214. [IF 3.1, Q1]

2016 Van Balen, L., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Ivanovski, N., Weimar, W. Interviews with patients who traveled from Macedonia/Kosovo, The Netherlands and Sweden for paid kidney transplantations, *Progress in Transplantation* 26(4):328-334. [IF 0.8, Q4]

2016 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, De Jong, J., Bramer, W.M., Weimar, W. On patients who purchase organ transplants abroad, *American Journal of Transplantation*; 16(10):2800-2815. [IF 6.2, Q1]

2016 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. Organ Trade: Knowledge, Awareness, and Nonlegislative Responses, *Transplantation*; 100(1):5-6. [IF 3.7, Q2]

2016 De Jong, J and **Ambagtsheer, F.** Indicators to Identify Trafficking in Human Beings for the Purpose of Organ Removal, *Transplantation Direct*;2(2):e56.

2016 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. The Hague Recommendations: Improving Nonlegislative Responses to Trafficking in Human Beings for the Purpose of Organ Removal, *Transplantation Direct*; 2(2):261.

2015 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Van Balen, L.J., Duijst-Heesters, W.L., Massey, E.K., & Weimar, W. Reporting Organ Trafficking Networks: a Survey-Based Plea to Breach the Secrecy Oath, *American Journal of Transplantation*; 15(7):1759-1767. [IF 5.6, Q1]

2013 **Ambagtsheer F.**, Zaitch D, Weimar W. The battle for human organs: Organ trafficking and transplant tourism in a global context, *Global Crime*; 14(1):1-26. [IF 0.7]

2013 Lennerling, A., Lovén, C., Dor, F.J.M.F., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Duerinckx, N., Frunza, M., Pascalev, A., Zuidema, W., Weimar, W., Dobbels, F. Living Donation Practices in Europe. Results from an Online Survey, *Transplant International* 26 (2): 145-53. [IF 3.1, Q1]

2012 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Zaitch, D., Swaaningen, van R., Duijst, W. Zuidema, W., Weimar, W., Cross-border quest: The reality and legality of transplant tourism. *Journal of Transplantation*; 2012: 1-7.

2012 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. A Criminological Perspective: Why Prohibition of Organ Trade is not Effective and How the Declaration of Istanbul can Move Forward, *American Journal of Transplantation*; 12(3): 571-575. [IF 6.2, Q1]

2012 Matas, A.J., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Gaston, R., Gutmann, T., Hippen, B., Munn, S., Ona, E.T., Radcliffe-Richards, J., Reed, A., Satel, S., Weimar, W., Danguilan, R., A realistic proposal – incentives may increase donation – we need trials now!, *American Journal of Transplantation*; 12(8): 2261. [IF 6.2, Q1]

2012 Working Group on Incentives for Living Donation, Matas, A.J., Satel S., Munn, S., Richards, J.R., Tan-Alora, A., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Asis, M.D., Baloloy, L., et al., Incentives for Organ Donation: Proposed Standards for an Internationally Accepted System, *American Journal of Transplantation*; 12:306-212. [IF 6.2, Q1]

(INVITED) EDITORIALS

2024 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Annema, C., Forsythe, J., Jansen, N., Paredes-Zapata, D. Ethical and Legal Aspects of Organ Donation and Transplantation, *Transplant International*

2024 Ramaekers, Z., Reinders, M.E.J., Staring, R, **Ambagtsheer, F.**, in NDT (Invited Editorial, peer-reviewed?)

INVITED (GUEST) EDITOR FOR SPECIAL ISSUES

- 2024 Editor of Special Issue, 'Ethical issues in organ donation and transplantation', *Transplant International*.
- 2024 Guest Editor for Organ Trade Special Issue for *Crime Law and Social Change*
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EDITED BOOKS

- 2017 Massey, E.K., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Weimar, W. *Organ Transplantation: Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial Aspects. Global Challenges*. Pabst Science Publishers. Lengerich
- 2016 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. *The HOTT project. Results and Recommendations*. Pabst Science Publishers. Lengerich
- 2013 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. *The EULOD project. Results and Recommendations*. Pabst Science Publishers. Lengerich
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INVITED CONTRIBUTIONS TO EDITED BOOKS

- 2024 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. Ethical and Legal Aspects of Kidney Donation, in: *Kidney Transplantation. Principles and Practice*. 9th Edition, Knechtle & Marson (Eds.) Elsevier (forthcoming)
- 2020 **Ambagtsheer, F.** Combating Human Trafficking for the Purpose of Organ Removal: Lessons Learned from Prosecuting Criminal Cases, in: *The Palgrave International Handbook of Human Trafficking*. Winterdyk and Jones (Eds.) Palgrave Macmillan
- 2019 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. Ethical and Legal Aspects of Kidney Donation, in: *Kidney Transplantation. Principles and Practice*. 8th Edition, Morris and Knechtle (Eds.) Elsevier
- 2014 **Ambagtsheer, F.** & Weimar, W. Ethical and Legal Aspects of Kidney Donation, in: *Kidney Transplantation. Principles and Practice*. 7th Edition, Morris and Knechtle (Eds.) Elsevier
- 2011 **Ambagtsheer, F.** The Black Market in Human Organs, in: *Deviant Globalization. Black Market Economy in the 21st Century*, N. Gilman, J. Goldhammer, S. Weber (Eds.)
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BOOK CHAPTERS

- 2011 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Zaitch, D., Weimar W. The Paradox of Organ Trafficking Prohibition: How to Control the Potential Adverse Effects of the Declaration of Istanbul, in: *Organ Transplantation: Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial Aspects. Expanding the European Platform*, Vol. II, W. Weimar, J. Busschbach, M. Bos (Eds.). Pabst Science Publishers. Lengerich, pp. 73-80
- 2011 M. A. A. van Noord-Haubrich, **F.J. A. E. Ambagtsheer**, A. Ponchia, C. Parisotto, J. A. Kal-van Gestel, W. Zuidema, W. Weimar. Volcanic Ash, Skype and the ELPAT Congress 2010, in: *Organ Transplantation: Ethical, Legal and Psychosocial Aspects. Expanding the European Platform*, Vol. II, W. Weimar, J. Busschbach, M. Bos (Eds.). Pabst Science Publishers. Lengerich, pp. 16-25
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(INVITED) COLUMNS AND REVIEWS (NON-PEER REVIEWED)

- 2021 **Ambagtsheer, F.** Trading life: Organ Trafficking, Illicit Networks and Exploitation by Seán Columb. Stanford University Press. 2020, Book Review
- 2021 **Ambagtsheer, F.** 'Verkoop van nieren door migranten', *De Criminoloog, Nederlandse Vereniging voor Criminologie*, 2021 Newsletter Article
- 2017 **Ambagtsheer, F.**, & De Jong, J. 'Orgaanhandel en mensenhandel met het oogmerk van orgaanverwijdering', Centre on Information and Research on Organized Crime. CIROC Newsletter, No. 35, 17(1) (article)
- 2013 **Ambagtsheer, F.** 'Nieuw Europees verdrag tegen de handel in organen is door slaapwandelaars opgesteld', 111 Jaar Gezondheidsraad (Dutch Health Council) (column)
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- 2011 Van Dijk, G., **Ambagtsheer, F.**, Weimar, W. 'Wet tegen orgaanhandel is dode letter. Geef levende donoren gratis verzekering'. *Medisch Contact*. 66^e jaargang (article)
- 2011 **Ambagtsheer, F.** 'Nier te koop – baarmoeder te huur. Wereldwijde handel in Lichaamsmateriaal', *NVBe Nieuwsbrief*. Nederlandse Vereniging voor Bioethiek (book review)
- 2009 **Ambagtsheer, F.** 'Orgaanhandel in Nederland?' *Transparant*, no. 43 , Magazine of the Dutch Transplantation Society (article)
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INVITED MEDIA CONTRIBUTIONS (TV, RADIO, POCAST, YOUTUBE, OTHER)

- 2024 Studium Generale. Geld voor je Nier? Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam. Available at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HvmnEv31XVw> March 14th 2023
- 2024 'Understanding the organization of the human organ trade'. *The Academic*. April 1st 2024. With Roos Bugter (former MA student)
- 2023 Illegal organ trade is more sophisticated than one might think - who's behind it and how it could be controlled. 2023. *The Conversation*,
- 2023 Radio Interview for radio show "On The Move" on Channel Africa, South African Broadcasting Corporation SABC. 29th June 2023
- 2023 Podcast De Criminoloog, <https://www.podcastdecriminoloog.nl/> 7th April 2023
- 2023 Podcast 'The Escaped Sapiens', 'Exploring the Illegal Trade in Human Organs', January 27th 2023
- 2021 'Verkoop jezelf', interview for Quest, April 2021
- 2020 Radio interview 'Organ Trade' FunX Radio, 21st January <https://www.funx.nl/radio/gemist/39843-2020-01-21-start-met-fernando-06>
- 2019 Undercover in Nederland. Aflevering 5, seizoen 16. SBS6, 24th March
- 2018 'Wat kost een nier?', interview for Funx Radio in 'De Avondshow', 21st February
- 2017 'Vluchtelingen als handelswaar', interview for Dutch television, Zembla; also featured on NOS (national) news and in newspapers ('vluchtelingen verkopen hun organen voor overtocht naar Europa'), 14th September
- 2017 'Nier afstaan tegen betaling moet kunnen', various interviews for Dutch television (incl. opening news item RTL news), radio broadcasters (Radio 1, BNR) and interview in *Volkskrant*, 22nd August
- 2017 'De promotie', interview about PhD project for Erasmus Magazine, 25th July, Erasmus University Rotterdam, www.eur.nl
- 2017 'De schimmige wereld van orgaanhandel', interview for Radio Rijnmond, 13th June, www.rijnmond.nl
- 2017 'Lucratieve orgaanhandel', interviews for Dutch Radio 1, Argos, 3rd and 10th June, www.vpro.nl
- 2015 'Orgaanhandel', interview for Dutch 'RTL Nieuws', 8th May, www.rtlnieuws.nl
- 2015 'Onderzoek naar Orgaanhandel', interview for *Rotterdams Gezondheidsrecht Dispuut Magazine* 3, p. 10 <http://rgdispuut.nl/magazine3/>
- 2014 'Orgaanhandel op de kaart', interview for 'Transparant', magazine of the Dutch Transplantation Society, December, No. 60, www.transplantatiestichting.nl
- 2014 'Ook in Nederland Orgaanhandel', interviews for Dutch television, radio and newspapers including opening news on the 'NOS 8 uur Journaal' (national news) and front page of the 'De Volkskrant', 21st October
- 2013 'Op zoek naar een nier', interview for Dutch Television 'KRO Brandpunt Reporter', 14th April
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- 2013 'Illegale orgaanhandel bestrijden' Interview for 'Profiel. Profijt voor de hele samenleving. De maatschappelijke waarde van het medisch wetenschappelijk onderzoek'. Erasmus MC, December
- 2013 'De schimmige handel in organen', interview for *Erasmus Magazine*, No.13, 14th March, Erasmus University Rotterdam, www.eur.nl
- 2013 'Illegale Orgaanhandel in Nederland', interview for *Studio Erasmus Talkshow*, 28th March, www.youtube.com
- 2012 'Dutch academic hospital to lead organ trafficking enquiry', interviews with Associated Press, Dutch television, radio and national/international newspapers leading to worldwide media exposure of the HOTT project, including the *BBC News*, *New York Times*, *Huffington Post* and *Washington Post*, 15th November, www.hottproject.com/media
- 2012 'Nier te Koop', Interview for *HP De Tijd*, 17th February, week 7, p. 18, www.hpdetijd.nl
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